EDF's Investor Confidence Project (ICP):

Building Confidence in Energy Savings



The Investor Confidence Project

History

- EDF focus on barriers to attracting capital participation to Energy Efficiency
- Two year effort funded by the Doris Duke Foundation
- Developed a standardized approach to developing a retrofit project
- Worked with finance and engineering communities

Goals

- Increase market transparency
- Increase deal flow and enable origination channels
- Create standardization
 - Project best practices
 - Measurement and verification
 - Documentation
- Enable data from the full project lifecycle

ICP Project Team

Steering Committee

- Sean Neill, SClenergy
- Michael Bobker, CUNY, Building Performance Lab
- Ben Polen, CUNY, Building Performance Lab
- Adam Hinge, Sustainable Energy Partnerships
- <u>Jeff Haberl</u>, Texas A&M University
- David Jump, QuEST
- · Gil Sperling, Department of Energy
- Bill Miller, Department of Energy
- · Mary Barber, Environmental Defense Fund
- Elizabeth Stein, Environmental Defense Fund
- Brad Copithorne, Environmental Defense Fund
- Jamie Fine, Environmental Defense Fund
- · Matt Golden, Environmental Defense Fund

Engineering Working Group

- Wilfred Patric, Arup
- Ellen Franconi, Rocky Mountain Institute
- <u>Lia Webster</u>, Portland Energy Conservation, Inc.
- Dakers Gowens, Left Fork Energy
- Ron Slosberg, L&S Energy Services
- Paul Mathew, Lawrence Berkeley National Lab
- Robert Myers, SClenergy
- · Ian Shapiro, Taitem Engineering
- John Shonder, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- Bob Slattery, Oak Ridge National Laboratory
- Kevin Kaminsky, Energi
- Gerald J. Kettler, Air Engineering & Testing, Inc.
- Colin Davis, kWhOURS
- Brian J. McCarter, Sustainable Real Estate Solutions
- Mark Miller, Strategic Building Solutions
- David Wolins, SClenergy
- Tom Dreesen, EPS Capital Corp, Inc.
- Scott Frank, Jaros, Baum & Bolles Consulting Engineers
- Ron Herbst, Deutsche Bank
- Greg Thomas, Performance Systems Development

Project Allies



































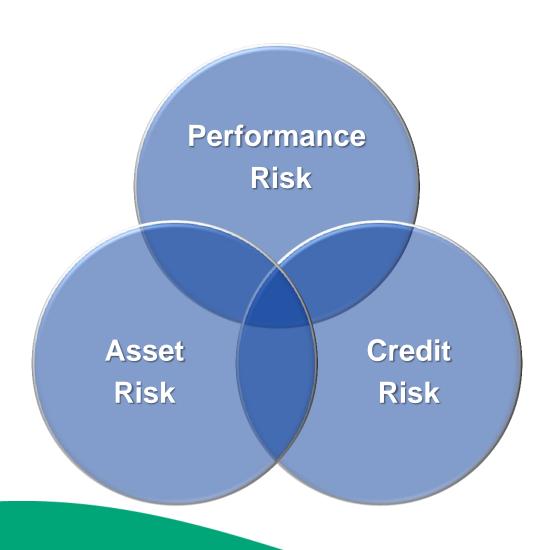








Managing Project Risk Factors



Credit Risk

Extending credit to building owners that are not Investment Grade?

Efforts:

- On-Bill Recovery / Financing
- Commercial PACE



Asset Risk

Linking energy performance to asset value

Efforts:

- Benchmarking and Disclosure Programs
- Appraisal Value
- Asset Labeling



Performance Risk

Assessing the likelihood that savings will be realized

Efforts:

- Investor Confidence Project
- DOE Building Performance Database



Clearing Performance Risk Barriers

Project Demand

- Lack of standards puts engineering overhead on each firm
- Channels are rendered ineffective
- Lack of transparency has created market inefficiencies

Savings Uncertainty

- Lots of winners and losers (variance), creating uncertainty
- Many approaches to savings estimation, installation, commissioning, etc.
- Averages penalize performing projects, and incentivize low quality

Actuarial Data

- Lack of quality and quantity of data results in a high degree of uncertainty
- Getting data from industry, finance, and the energy sector is challenging
- Data does not describe all factors that impact performance

Market Actors

Financial Markets

- Ensure performance risk is managed
- Create large pools of conforming projects

Insurance Industry

Underwrite performance risk

Utilities / Capacity Markets

- Meet capacity needs, and regulatory requirements
- Manage EM&V risk

Building Owners

- Achieve acceptable ROI
- Access financing

Origination Partners

- Connect projects to capital
- Manage performance risk

Energy Service Companies

- Increase deal flow
- Reduce engineering transaction costs
- Manageable performance risk

The Investor Confidence Project

Baselining

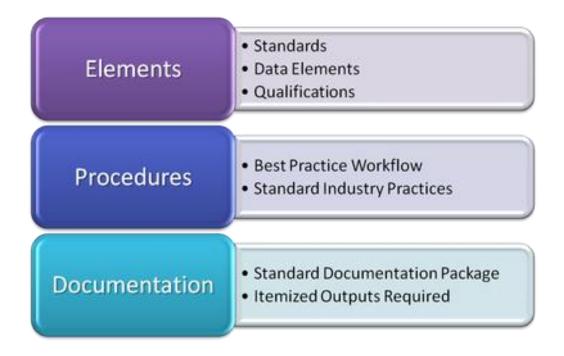
Savings
Projections

Design,
Construction,
Commissioning
(O&M)

Ongoing
Commissioning
(O&M)

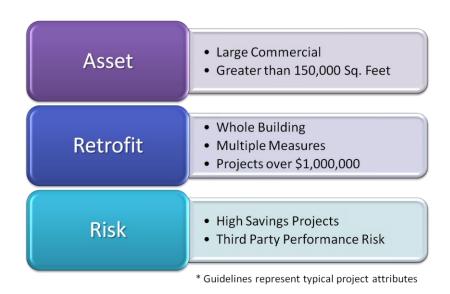
Measurement
& Verification
(M&V)

Efficiency Project Framework



Energy Efficiency Performance Protocol

EEPP - <u>Large Commercial</u>



Under Development:

- EEPP <u>Standard Commercial</u> (project under \$1M)
- EEPP Multifamily
- EEPP <u>Targeted Commercial</u> (single measure)

Energy Efficiency Performance Protocol

- Required Elements
- Required Procedures
- Required Documentation

ENERGY EFFICIENCY PERFORMANCE PROTOCOL LARGE COMMERCIAL



BASELINING - RATE ANALYSIS, DEMAND, LOAD PROFILE, INTERVAL DATA

Depending upon the location of the building in question, the time of day at which energy is saved can have a significant impact on the dollar value of the savings achieved. Where demand charges are in effect or where rates for on-peak electric usage, load profiles must be provided to show the pattern of daily demand. An annual electrical load profile must be constructed for peak demand (KW) as recorded and billed by the utility. Rates that include Ratchet provisions must be identified. The same procedure must be followed for any other energy source that is sold with a peak demand charge separate from energy usage.

REQUIRED ELEMENTS

- Energy Purchasing: Description of how the facility is purchasing energy and the pricing that
 applies to distribution, commodity, peak and off-peak energy.
- Load Profile: Annual load profile showing monthly consumption and peak demand.
- · Peak Usage: Graphic presentation of peak usage if interval data is available.
- Time-of-Use: Time-of-use summary by month if the site is under a time-of-use or real-time rate.

REQUIRED PROCEDURES

- 1. Establish monthly peak demand and pricing based upon the monthly bills.
- Chart average daily demand in 15-minute intervals (larger intervals if 15-minute is not available) with time on the x axis and kW (or MMBTU as appropriate) on the y axis for typical weekday and weekend days in the spring, fall, winter, and summer.

REQUIRED DOCUMENTATION

- Copies of at least one bill for electricity and each fuel including the description of the rate class.
 Copies of commodity purchase contracts and/or utility rate sheets or relevant language therefrom describing peak and off-peak rates, demand charges, time periods, seasonality.
- 12 months of interval meter data for the relevant fuels (if interval metering exists), provided in spreadsheet format.

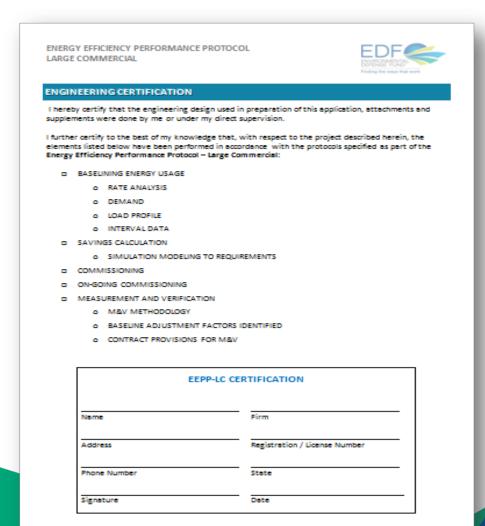
Optional

- · Monthly consumption load profile for each energy type .
- Multi-year, year-over-year plotting of demand by energy type.

Project Performance Package

EEPP standard documentation similar to an appraisal package:

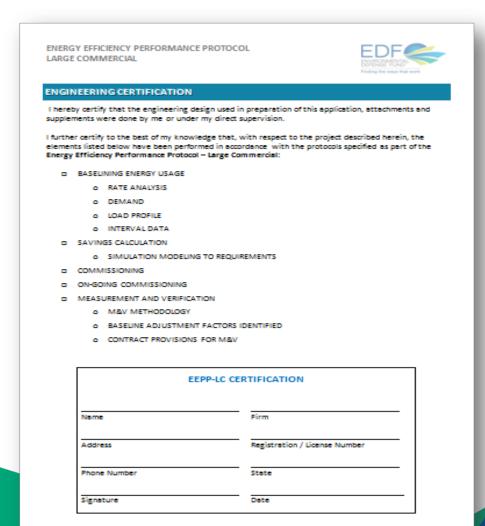
- Prescribed methods
- Consistent taxonomy
- Accepted measurement
- Auditable results
- Standardized documentation



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Next Steps

Become an ICP Partner

Specify EEPP-LC as your company's standard for large commercial EE projects

Participate in the Process

- Refining the EEPP-LC
- Developing new sector and business model specific protocols
 - Medium/Small Commercial, Multifamily Residential

Help the ICP Reach Critical Mass

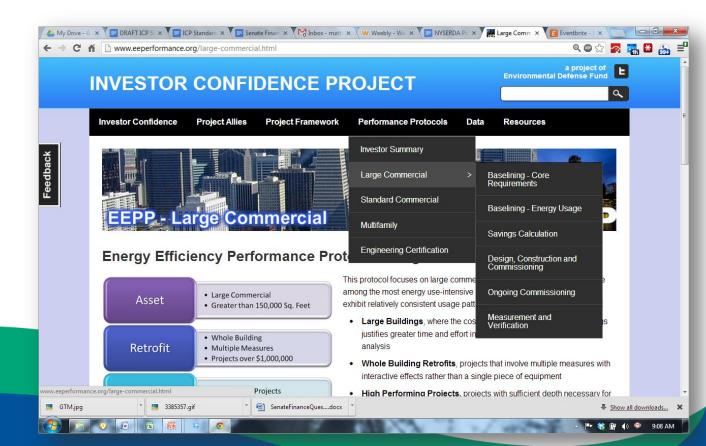
- A rising tide floats all boats
- Help identify and engage additional channel and market partners

Become and ICP Ally

http://www.eeperformance.org/become-a-project-ally.html

www.EEperformance.org

- Review and comment on protocols
- Join a technical working group



www.EEperformance.org

Become an Investor Confidence Project ALLY:



Become an ICP ALLY

Become an ICP Ally

- Specify EEPP-LC as your company's standard for large commercial EE projects
- Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) provided upon request

Participate in the Process

- Provide feedback so we can refine the EEPP-LC and Framework
- Help develop new sector and business model specific protocols

Help the ICP Reach Critical Mass

- Help identify and engage additional channel and market partners
- Join us to create a rising tide that will lift all boats































Investor Confidence Project

www.EEperformance.org

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